GALA JOURNAL OF APPLIED SCIENCES

Technical Guidance (A.5)

4. Reference Style Guide

The *GALA Journal of Applied Sciences* uses a numbered sequential citation style based on international standards.

In-Text Citations

- Cite references sequentially in the order they appear in the text using Arabic numerals enclosed in square brackets: e.g., `[1]`, `[2, 3]`, or `[4–7]`.
- Place bracketed citations before punctuation where applicable.

Reference List Formatting Examples

- **Journal Article:**
    1. Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. Title of the article. *Journal Name Abbreviation*. 2024;15(2):123–135. https://doi.org/10.xxxx/xxxxxx
- **Book / Monograph:**

  2. Author DD. *Title of the Book*. 3rd ed. City of Publication: Publisher Name; 2022.

- **Book Chapter:**

  3. Author EE, Author FF. Title of chapter. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, eds. *Title of Book*. Publisher Name; 2023:45–67.

- **Conference Proceedings:**

  4. Author GG. Title of paper. Paper presented at: Name of Conference; Month Day–Day, Year; City, Country.